



# The Corporation of the City of Kitchener

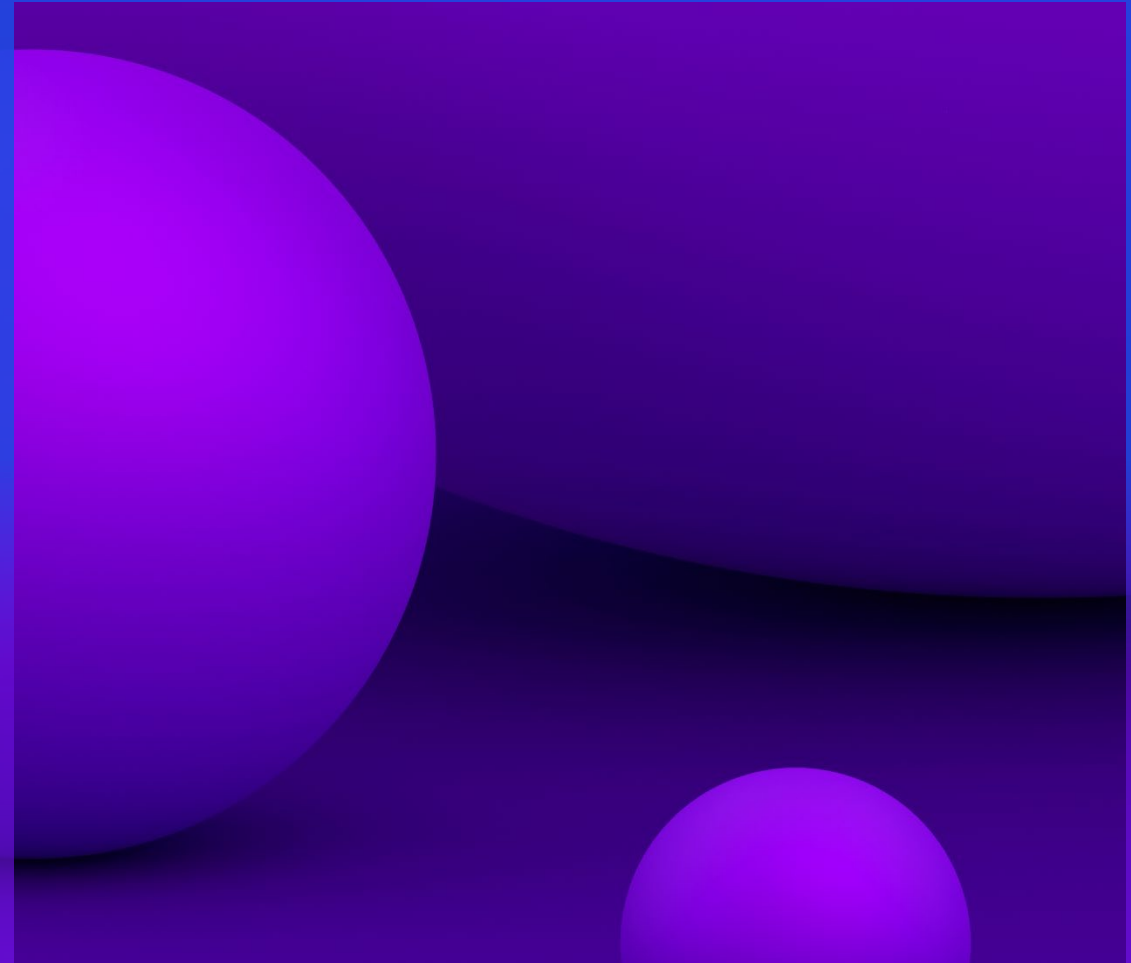
Audit Planning Report  
for the year ending  
December 31, 2024

*KPMG LLP*

Licensed Public Accountants

Prepared as of November 19, 2024 for presentation to the Audit  
Committee on December 16, 2024

[kpmg.ca/audit](https://kpmg.ca/audit)



# KPMG contacts

## Key contacts in connection with this engagement



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## Digital use information

This Audit Planning Report is also available as a “hyper-linked” PDF document.

If you are reading in electronic form (e.g. In “Adobe Reader” or “Board Books”), clicking on the home symbol on the top right corner will bring you back to this slide.



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# Audit highlights



No matters to report



Matters to report – see link for details

## Scope

Our audit of the consolidated financial statements (“financial statements”) of The Corporation of the City of Kitchener and its subsidiaries (“the Company”) as of and for the year, ending December 31, 2024, will be performed in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards.



[Engagement letter](#)

## Audit strategy

**Materiality \$13M**

Involvement of others

## Audit strategy - Group audit

Total	Total assets	Total revenue
Total work performed	100%	100%

Involvement of non-KPMG firms

## Risk assessment

Risk of management override of controls

Other significant risks

Presumed risk of fraudulent revenue recognition

Other risks of material misstatement

- Post employment benefits
- Tangible capital assets
- Obligatory reserve fund revenue and deferred revenue
- Asset retirement obligation
- PS 3400 - Revenue

The purpose of this report is to assist you, as a member of the Audit Committee, in your review of the plan for our audit of the financial statements. This report is intended solely for the information and use of Management, the Audit Committee, and Council and should not be used for any other purpose or any other party. KPMG shall have no responsibility or liability for loss or damages or claims, if any, to or by any third party as this report to the Audit Committee has not been prepared for, and is not intended for, and should not be used by, any third party or for any other purpose.



# Updates to our prior year audit plan

## New significant risks



New significant risks



None identified

## Other significant changes



Other significant changes



None identified



Newly effective accounting standards



PS 3400 Revenue  
Public Sector Guideline 8 Purchased intangibles  
PS 3160 Public private partnerships

Newly effective  
accounting standards 



Newly effective auditing standards

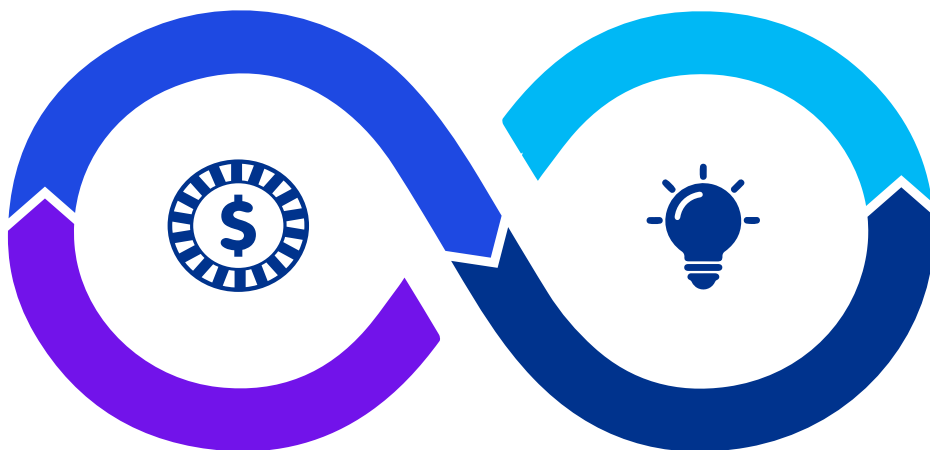


ISA 600 – Revised special considerations – Audits of group financial statements

Newly effective  
auditing standards 



# Materiality



We **initially determine materiality** at a level at which we consider that misstatements could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users. Determining materiality is a matter of **professional judgement**, considering both quantitative and qualitative factors, and is affected by our perception of the common financial information needs of users of the financial statements as a group. We do not consider the possible effect of misstatements on specific individual users, whose needs may vary widely.

We **reassess materiality** throughout the audit and revise materiality if we become aware of information that would have caused us to determine a different materiality level initially.

## Plan and perform the audit

We **initially determine materiality** to provide a basis for:

- Determining the nature, timing and extent of risk assessment procedures;
- Identifying and assessing the risks of material misstatement; and
- Determining the nature, timing, and extent of further audit procedures.

We design our procedures to detect misstatements at a level less than materiality in individual accounts and disclosures, to reduce to an appropriately low level the probability that the aggregate of uncorrected and undetected misstatements exceeds materiality for the financial statements as a whole.

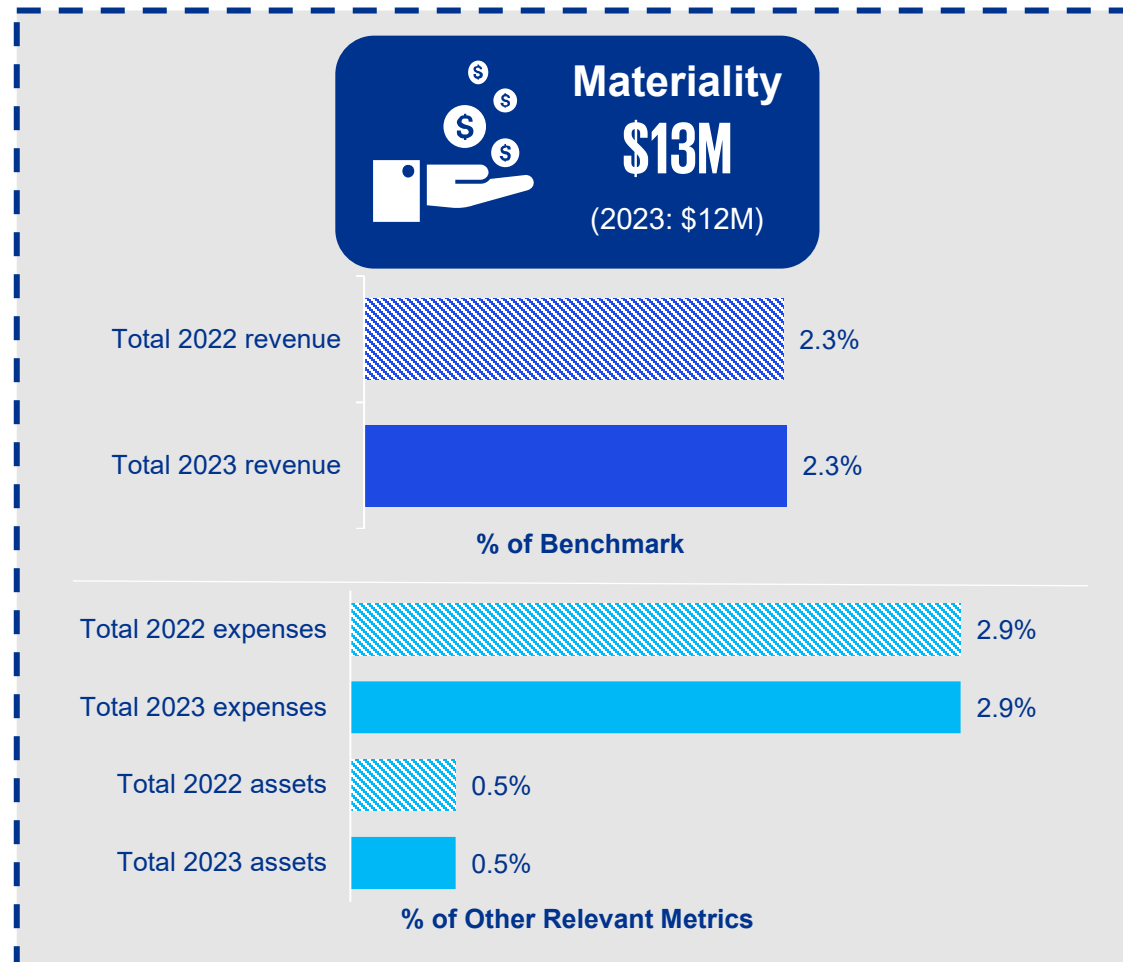
## Evaluate the effect of misstatements

We also **use materiality** to evaluate the effect of:

- Identified misstatements on our audit; and
- Uncorrected misstatements, if any, on the financial statements and in forming our opinion.



# Initial materiality



**Total 2023 revenue**  
(adjusted for non-recurring Kitchener Power Corp gain)

**\$563M**  
(2022: \$529M)

**Total 2023 expenses**

**\$450M**  
(2022: \$420M)





**Total 2023 assets**

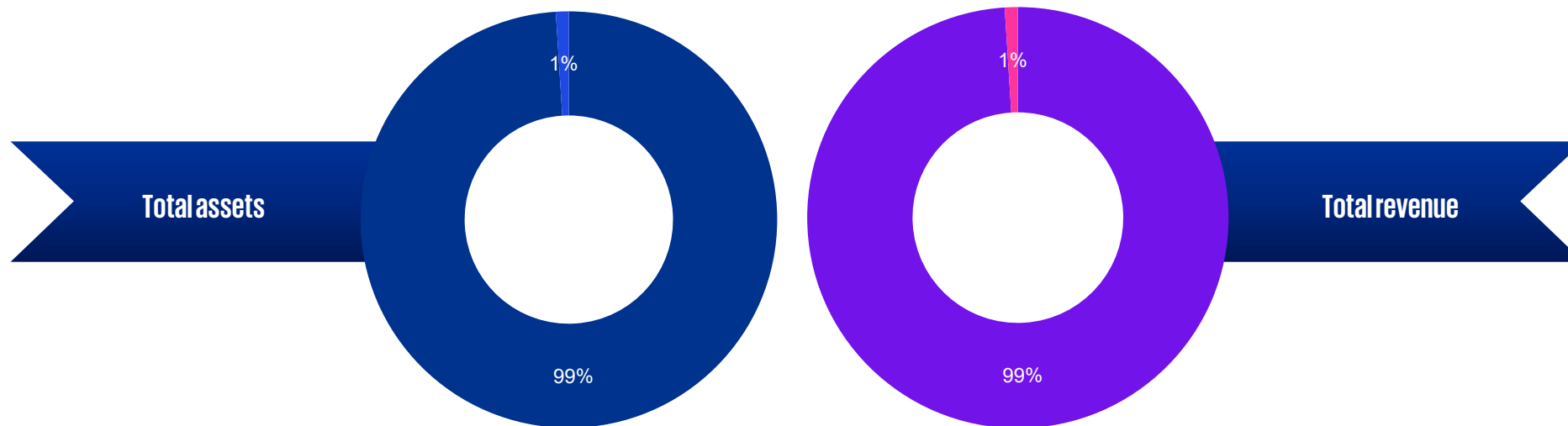
**\$2,411M**  
(2022: \$2,242M)



# Group audit – Scoping

We respond to identified and assessed risks of material misstatement to the group by performing further audit procedures.

Further audit procedures to be performed by:	Total assets	Total revenue
Total City of Kitchener	99% 	99% 
Total tested through stand-alone audits (Centre in the Square, Kitchener Public Library, Kitchener Downtown BIA, and Belmont BIA)	1% 	1% 
<b>Total tested</b>	<b>100%</b>	<b>100%</b>







# Risk assessment summary

Our planning begins with an assessment of risks of material misstatement in your financial statements.

We draw upon our understanding of the Company and its environment (e.g. the industry, the wider economic environment in which the business operates, etc.), our understanding of the Company's components of its system of internal control, including our business process understanding.

	Risk of fraud	Risk of error	PY risk rating
● Management Override of Controls	✓		Significant
● Post employment benefits		✓	Elevated
● Tangible capital assets		✓	Base
● Obligatory reserve funds and deferred revenue		✓	Elevated
● Asset retirement obligations		✓	Elevated
● Revenue		✓	Base

● SIGNIFICANT RISK ● PRESUMED RISK OF MATERIAL MISSTATEMENT ● OTHER RISK OF MATERIAL MISTATEMENT

## Advanced Technologies

Our **KPMG Clara Dynamic Risk Assessment** tool gives us a more sophisticated, forward-looking and multi-dimensional approach to assessing audit risk.

[Learn more](#)

Our **KPMG Clara Business Process Mining** provides immediate visualization of how 100% of your transactions are processed to complement your process narratives & flow charts.

[Learn more](#)

**KPMG Clara Account Analysis** allows us to analyze the flow of transactions through your business to drive a more meaningful risk assessment.

[Learn more](#)

**KPMG Clara AI** allows us to layer AI into our auditing platform, allowing us to scan 100% of your data and pull all of the risky transactions and anomalies out for further analysis.

[Learn more](#)

The **Clara Asset Impairment Tool** delivers advanced analysis of long-lived assets and goodwill impairment models (based on discounted cash flows) through the use of predictive analytics, enabling a more robust and independent challenge of management's assumptions.

[Learn more](#)





# Significant risks



Management Override of Controls (non-rebuttable significant risk of material misstatement)

RISK OF



FRAUD

## Why is it significant?

**Presumption  
of the risk of fraud  
resulting from  
management  
override of  
controls**

Management is in a unique position to perpetrate fraud because of its ability to manipulate accounting records and prepare fraudulent financial statements by overriding controls that otherwise appear to be operating effectively. Although the level of risk of management override of controls will vary from entity to entity, the risk nevertheless is present in all entities.

## Our planned response

As this presumed risk of material misstatement due to fraud is not rebuttable, our audit methodology incorporates the required procedures in professional standards to address this risk. These procedures include:

- testing of journal entries and other adjustments,
- performing a retrospective review of estimates
- evaluating the business rationale of significant unusual transactions.

## Advanced technologies

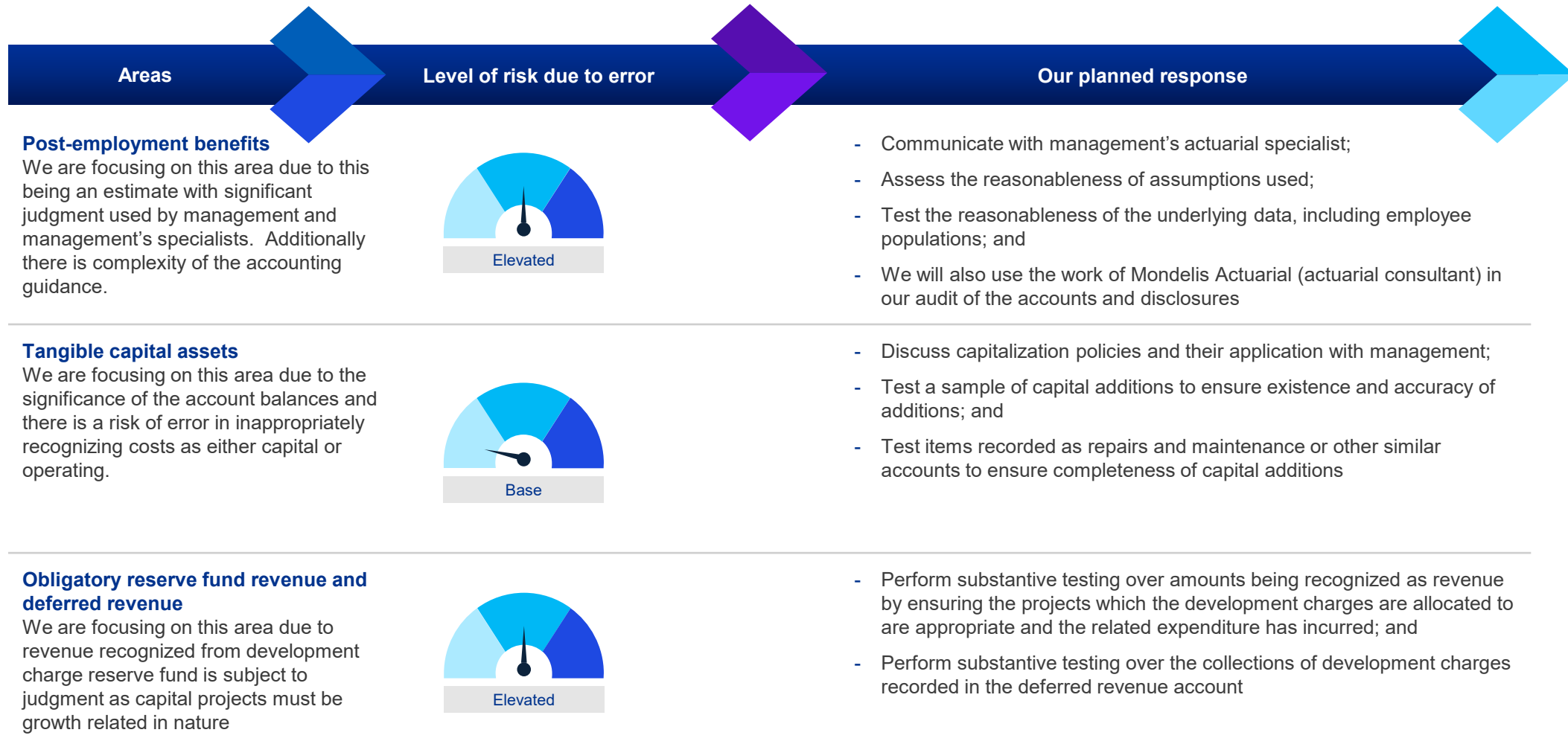
Our KPMG Clara Journal Entry Analysis Tool assists in the performance of detailed journal entry testing based on engagement-specific risk identification and circumstances. Our tool provides auto-generated journal entry population statistics and focusses our audit effort on journal entries that are riskier in nature.



[Click to learn more](#)

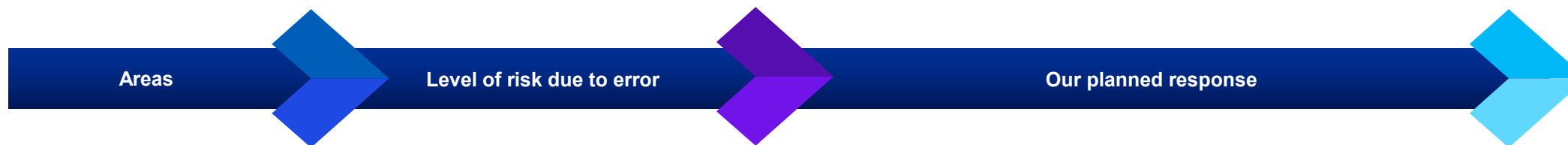


# Other risks of material misstatement





# Other risks of material misstatement (continued)



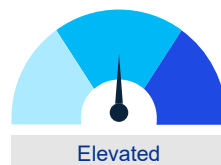
Areas

Level of risk due to error

Our planned response

## Asset retirement obligations

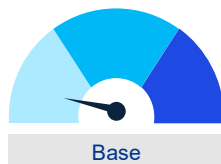
We are focusing on this area due to the estimation uncertainty within the obligation.



- Test a sample of obligations to ensure the accuracy and existence of the obligation is appropriate;
- Test a sample of assets that have no obligation attached to them to ensure the completeness of the overall obligation; and
- Review changes in current year estimate for any remeasurements

## Revenue

We are focusing on this area due to the new accounting standard



- Assess management's accounting position over the new standard and ensure it is appropriate and in compliance with Public Sector Accounting Standards
- Perform substantive testing over amounts being recognized as revenue



# Required inquiries of the audit committee



## Inquiries regarding risk assessment, including fraud risks

- What are the Audit Committee's views about fraud risks, including management override of controls, in the Company? And have you taken any actions to respond to any identified fraud risks?
- Is the Audit Committee aware of, or has the Audit Committee identified, any instances of actual, suspected, or alleged fraud, including misconduct or unethical behavior related to financial reporting or misappropriation of assets?
  - If so, have the instances been appropriately addressed and how have they been addressed?
- How does the Audit Committee exercise oversight of the Company's fraud risks and the establishment of controls to address fraud risks?



## Inquiries regarding company processes

- Is the Audit Committee aware of tips or complaints regarding the Company's financial reporting (including those received through the Audit Committee's internal whistleblower program, if such programs exist)? If so, the Audit Committee's responses to such tips and complaints?



## Inquires regarding related parties and significant unusual transactions

- Is the Audit Committee aware of any instances where the Company entered into any significant unusual transactions?
- What is the Audit Committee's understanding of the Company's relationships and transactions with related parties that are significant to the Company?
- Is the Audit Committee concerned about those relationships or transactions with related parties? If so, the substance of those concerns?



# Key milestones and deliverables

## October 2024

### Planning & Risk Assessment

- Debrief prior year with management
- Kick-off with management
- Planning and initial risk assessment procedures, including:
  - Involvement of others
  - Identification and assessment of risks of misstatements and planned audit response for certain processes
- Inquire of the Audit Committee, management and others within the Company about risks of material misstatement
- Complete group audit scoping

## Oct - Dec 2024

### Interim work

- Obtain and update an understanding of the Company and its environment
- Evaluate the Entity's components of internal control, other than the control activities component
- Perform process walkthroughs for applicable business processes
- Identify process risk points for applicable business processes
- Evaluate D&I of controls for business processes (control activity component)
- Perform interim substantive audit procedures
- Perform site visits
- Provide update on audit progress

## March – June 2025

### Final Fieldwork & Reporting

- Complete year-end data extraction and processing activities
- Perform remaining substantive audit procedures
- Evaluate results of audit procedures, including control deficiencies and audit misstatements identified
- Review financial statement disclosures
- Present audit results to the Audit Committee and perform required communications
- Issue audit report on financial statements
- Closing meeting with management
- Filing date: Issue audit reports on financial statements



# How do we deliver audit quality?

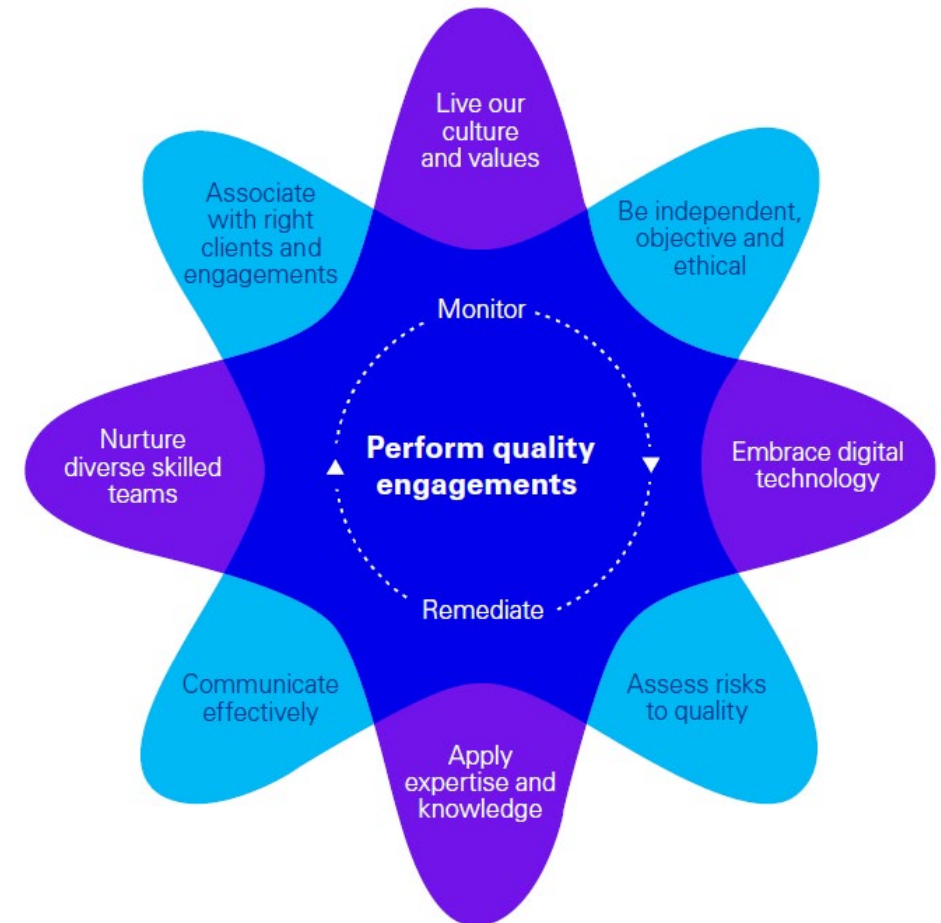
**Quality essentially means doing the right thing and remains our highest priority. Our Global Quality Framework outlines how we deliver quality and how every partner and staff member contributes to its delivery.**

The drivers outlined in the framework are the ten components of the KPMG System of Quality Management (SoQM). Aligned with ISQM 1/CSQM 1, our SoQM components also meet the requirements of the International Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (including International Independence Standards) issued by the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants (IESBA) and the relevant rules of professional conduct / code of ethics applicable to the practice of public accounting in Canada, which apply to professional services firms that perform audits of financial statements. Our Transparency Report includes our firm's Statement on the Effectiveness of our SoQM.

 [KPMG Canada Transparency Report](#)

**We define 'audit quality' as being the outcome when:**

- audits are **executed consistently**, in line with the requirements and intent of **applicable professional standards** within a strong **system of quality management**; and
- all of our related activities are undertaken in an environment of the utmost level of **objectivity, independence, ethics and integrity**.



**Doing the right thing. Always.**



# Indicators of audit quality (AQIs)

The objective of these measures is to provide more in-depth information about factors that influence audit quality within an audit process. Below are the AQIs that we have agreed with management are relevant for the audit. We would like to obtain agreement of the Audit Committee that these are the relevant AQIs.

We will communicate the status of the below AQIs on an annual basis.



## Team composition

### Experience of the team

- Role – number of years experience in the industry, number of years on this engagement



## Technology in the audit

### Implementation of Technology in the Audit

- Increase in use of technology in the audit year over year



## Engagement focus

### Time as a percentage of total time spent by level and phase of the audit

- Number and percentage of hours incurred by Partner by significant risk
- Number and percentage of hours incurred by Senior Managers and Managers by significant risk
- Number and percentage of hours incurred by audit staff and seniors by significant risk
- Number and percentage of hours incurred by professionals with specialized skills by significant risk



## Timing of prepared by client (PBC) items

### Timeliness of PBC items

- Number of timely and overdue items received by the audit team.



## Quality reviews

### Results of internal and external reviews

- Number and nature of findings specific to the audit engagement





# Independence

As a firm, we are committed to being and being seen to be independent. We have strict rules and protocols to maintain our independence that meet or exceed those of the IESBA Code<sup>1</sup> and CPA Code. The following are the actions or safeguards applied to reduce or eliminate threats to an acceptable level:



Dedicated ethics & independence partners



Process for reporting breaches of professional standards and policy, and documented disciplinary policy



Ethics, independence and integrity training for all staff



International proprietary system used to evaluate and document threats to independence and those arising from conflicts of interest



Operating policies, procedures and guidance contained in our quality & risk management manual



Mandated procedures for evaluating independence of prospective audit clients



Restricted investments and relationships



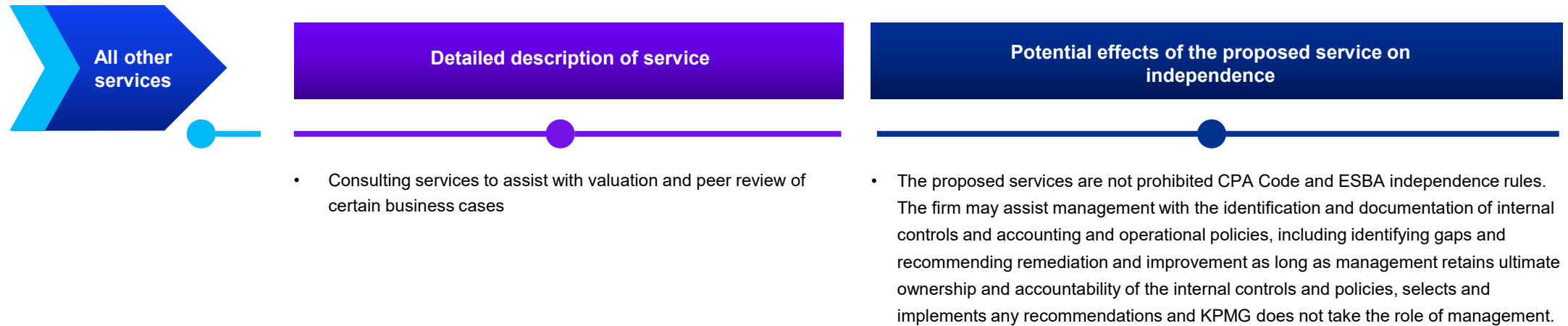
Annual ethics and independence confirmation for staff

## Statement of compliance

We confirm that, as of the date of this communication, **we are independent** of the Entity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada.



# Independence: services – Additional detail



# Appendices



Engagement letter



Regulatory communications



New accounting standards



New auditing standards



Insights



Technology





# Appendix: Engagement letter



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Canada  
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**PRIVATE & CONFIDENTIAL**

Mr. Ryan Scott  
Chief Procurement Officer  
City of Kitchener  
200 King Street West  
P.O. Box 1118  
Kitchener, ON N2G 4G7

October 22, 2024

Re: Q24-122 Audit Services

The purpose of this letter is to outline the terms of our engagement for the City of Kitchener (the "Entity"), commencing for the periods ending December 31, 2024. We will issue reports on the financial statements of the Entity as follows:

	<b>Entity</b>	<b>Report</b>	<b>Basis of Financial Statements</b>
1	The Corporation of the City of Kitchener	Audit	Consolidated
2	Kitchener Gasworks Enterprise	Audit	
3	The Corporation of the City of Kitchener Trust Funds	Audit	
4	Belmont Improvement Area Board of Management	Audit	



The Corporation of the City of Kitchener  
October 22, 2024

	Entity	Report	Basis of Financial Statements
5	Kitchener Downtown Improvement Area Board of Management	Audit	

This letter supersedes our previous letter to the Entity dated December 20, 2022.

The terms of the engagement outlined in this letter will continue in effect from period to period, unless amended or terminated in writing. The attached Assurance Terms and Conditions and any exhibits, attachments and appendices hereto and subsequent amendments form an integral part of the terms of this engagement and are incorporated herein by reference (collectively the "Engagement Letter").

### **FINANCIAL REPORTING FRAMEWORK FOR THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The annual financial statements will be prepared and presented in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards (hereinafter referred to as the "financial reporting framework").

The annual financial statements will include an adequate description of the financial reporting framework.

### **MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITIES**

**Management responsibilities are described in Appendix – Management's Responsibilities.**

An audit of the annual financial statements does not relieve management or those charged with governance of their responsibilities.

### **AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES**

Our responsibilities are described in Appendix – Auditor's Responsibilities.

If management does not fulfill the responsibilities above, we cannot complete our audit.



The Corporation of the City of Kitchener  
October 22, 2024

## **ADDITIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES REGARDING "OTHER INFORMATION"**

"Other information" is defined in professional standards to be the financial or non-financial information (other than the financial statements and the auditor's report thereon) included in the "annual report". An "annual report" is defined in professional standards to comprise a document or combination of documents. Professional standards also indicate that:

- an annual report is prepared typically on an annual basis in accordance with law, regulation or custom (i.e., is reoccurring)
- an annual report contains or accompanies the financial statements and the auditor's report thereon
- an annual report's purpose is to provide owners (or similar stakeholders) with information on the Entity's:
  - operations; and/or
  - financial results and financial position as set out in the financial statements.

Based on discussions with management, the following are expected to meet the definition of an "annual report" under professional standards:

- The document likely to be entitled Annual Report

Management agrees, when possible, to provide us with the final versions of the document(s) comprising the "annual report" prior to the date of our auditors' report on the financial statements. If that timing is not possible, management agrees to provide us with the final versions of the document(s) comprising the "annual report" prior to the entity's issuance so that we can complete our responsibilities required under professional standards.

Management is responsible for the "other information". Our responsibility is to read the "other information" and, in doing so, consider whether such information is materially inconsistent with:

- the financial statements; or
- our knowledge obtained in the audit.

Our responsibility is also to remain alert for indications that the "other information" appears to be materially misstated.

Our auditors' report on the financial statements, when applicable under professional standards, will contain a separate section where we will report on this "other information".

## **AUDITOR'S DELIVERABLES**

Unless otherwise specified, our report(s) will be in writing and the expected content of our report(s) are provided in *Appendix – Expected Form of Report*. However, there may be circumstances in which a report may differ from its expected form and content.



*The Corporation of the City of Kitchener  
October 22, 2024*

In addition, if we become aware of information that relates to the information we reported on after we have issued our report, but which was not known to us at the date of our report, and which is of such a nature and from such a source that we would have investigated that information had it come to our attention during the course of our engagement, we will, as soon as practicable: (1) communicate such an occurrence to those charged with governance; and (2) undertake an investigation to determine whether the information is reliable and whether the facts existed at the date of our report. Further, management agrees that in conducting that investigation, we will have the full cooperation of the Entity's personnel. If the subsequently discovered information is found to be of such a nature that: (a) our report would have been affected if the information had been known as of the date of our report; and (b) we believe that the report may have been distributed to someone who would attach importance to the information, appropriate steps will be taken by KPMG, and appropriate steps will also be taken by the Entity, to advise of the newly discovered facts and the impact to the information we reported on.

**NON-AUDIT SERVICE - CERTAIN ASSISTANCE RELATING TO WORD PROCESSING AND/OR PREPARATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR ENTITY #5, KITCHENER DOWNTOWN IMPROVEMENT AREA BOARD OF MANAGEMENT**

***Word Processing***

We will assist management by providing word processing for the Kitchener Downtown Improvement Area Board of Management financial statements and related notes.

***Assistance in Preparing Financial Statements***

We will assist management in preparing the financial statements and related notes in accordance with the financial reporting framework.

We will use information from the trial balance and/or other source documents provided by management to assist management in preparing the financial statements and related notes. We may also provide advice and recommendations to assist management of the Entity in performing its responsibilities.

We will not assume management responsibilities on behalf of the Entity.

The Entity agrees to:

- Assume all management responsibilities, including determining the accuracy and completeness of the financial statements and notes.
- Assign a suitable employee with appropriate skills, knowledge and/or experience to oversee the financial statement preparation assistance and evaluate the adequacy and results of the services.
- Accept responsibility for the results of the financial statement preparation assistance.





*The Corporation of the City of Kitchener  
October 22, 2024*

**INCOME TAX COMPLIANCE AND ADVISORY SERVICES**

Tax compliance and advisory services are outside the scope of this letter. These services will be subject to the terms and conditions of a separate engagement letter.

**USE OF KPMG CLARA FOR CLIENTS**

The terms and conditions for use of KPMG Clara for clients apply to the use of the collaboration tool and are available at [https://kcfcdocumentstore.blob.core.windows.net/documents/KCfc\\_terms\\_and\\_conditions%20Canada%20June%202024.pdf](https://kcfcdocumentstore.blob.core.windows.net/documents/KCfc_terms_and_conditions%20Canada%20June%202024.pdf).

**FEES**

The Entity and KPMG agree to a fee based on actual hours incurred at mutually agreed-upon rates for the audit as described in our pricing proposal to your RFP Q24-122 dated August 23, 2024.

Our fees will be billed as the work progresses.

Harmonized Sales Tax (HST) will be computed and shown separately on our invoices, together with our firm's HST registration number, so that you will have the information required to claim input tax credits and input tax refunds, if applicable.

The Entity agrees, by accepting the terms of this engagement, to pay all invoices to KPMG upon receipt.

\* \* \* \* \*

We are available to provide a wide range of services beyond those outlined above. Additional services are subject to separate terms and arrangements.



*The Corporation of the City of Kitchener  
October 22, 2024*

We are proud to provide you with the services outlined above and we appreciate your confidence in our work. We shall be pleased to discuss this letter with you at any time. If the arrangements and terms are acceptable to the Entity, please sign the duplicate of this letter in the space provided and return it to us.

Yours very truly,

Matthew Betik, CPA, CA  
Partner, responsible for the engagement and its performance, and for the report that is issued on behalf of KPMG LLP, and who, where required, has the appropriate authority from a professional, legal or regulatory body  
519-747-8245

Enclosure

cc: Audit Committee  
Jonathan Lautenback, CFO

The terms of the engagement set out are as agreed:

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Ryan Scott, Chief Procurement Officer  
(having the appropriate authority to engage the Entity as defined above)

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Date (DD/MM/YY)



*The Corporation of the City of Kitchener  
October 22, 2024*

## **Appendix - Management's Responsibilities**

Management acknowledges and understands that they are responsible for:

- (a) the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the financial reporting framework referred to above.
- (b) providing us with all information of which management is aware that is relevant to the preparation of the financial statements ("relevant information") such as financial records, documentation and other matters, including:
  - the names of all related parties and information regarding all relationships and transactions with related parties
  - complete minutes of meetings, or summaries of actions of recent meetings for which minutes have not yet been prepared, of shareholders, board of directors, and committees of the board of directors that may affect the financial statements. All significant actions are to be included in such summaries.
- (c) providing us with unrestricted access to such relevant information.
- (d) providing us with complete responses to all enquiries made by us during the engagement.
- (e) providing us with additional information that we may request from management for the purpose of the engagement.
- (f) providing us with unrestricted access to persons within the Entity from whom we determine it necessary to obtain evidence.
- (g) such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management also acknowledges and understands that they are responsible for the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control to prevent and detect fraud.
- (h) ensuring that all transactions have been recorded and are reflected in the financial statements.
- (i) providing us with written representations required to be obtained under professional standards and written representations that we determine are necessary. Management also acknowledges and understands that, as required by professional standards, we may disclaim an audit opinion when management does not provide certain written representations required.
- (j) ensuring that internal auditors providing direct assistance to us, if any, will be instructed to follow our instructions and that management, and others within the entity, will not intervene in the work the internal auditors perform for us.



*The Corporation of the City of Kitchener  
October 22, 2024*

## **Appendix - Auditor's Responsibilities**

Our function as auditors of the Entity is:

- to express an opinion on whether the Entity's annual financial statements, prepared by management with the oversight of those charged with governance, are, in all material respects, in accordance with the financial reporting framework referred to above
- to report on the annual financial statements

We will conduct the audit of the Entity's annual financial statements in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards and relevant ethical requirements, including those pertaining to independence (hereinafter referred to as applicable "professional standards").

We will plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the annual financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Accordingly, we will, among other things:

- identify and assess risks of material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, based on an understanding of the Entity and its environment, including the Entity's internal control. In making those risk assessments, we consider internal control relevant to the Entity's preparation of the annual financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Entity's internal control
- obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence about whether material misstatements exist, through designing and implementing appropriate responses to the assessed risks
- form an opinion on the Entity's annual financial statements based on conclusions drawn from the audit evidence obtained
- communicate matters required by professional standards, to the extent that such matters come to our attention, to the appropriate level of management, those charged with governance and/or the board of directors. The form (oral or in writing) and the timing will depend on the importance of the matter and the requirements under professional standards



The Corporation of the City of Kitchener  
October 22, 2024

## Appendix - Expected Form of Report

### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To Council, Inhabitants and Ratepayers of The Corporation of the City of Kitchener

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of The Corporation of the City of Kitchener (the Entity), which comprise:

- the consolidated statement of financial position as at December 31, 2024
- the consolidated statement of operations for the year then ended
- the consolidated statement of remeasurement gains and losses for the year then ended
- the consolidated statement of changes in net debt for the year then ended
- the consolidated statement of cash flows for the year then ended
- and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies

(Hereinafter referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Entity as at December 31, 2024, and its consolidated results of operations, its consolidated remeasurement gains and losses, its consolidated changes in net debt and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards.

#### **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the **"Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements"** section of our auditor's report.

We are independent of the Entity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### **Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.



*The Corporation of the City of Kitchener  
October 22, 2024*

## **AUDIT ENGAGEMENTS**

### **Appendix - Expected Form of Report (continued)**

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Entity or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Entity's consolidated financial reporting process.

#### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Entity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such



*The Corporation of the City of Kitchener  
October 22, 2024*

## **AUDIT ENGAGEMENTS**

### **Appendix - Expected Form of Report (continued)**

disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Entity's to cease to continue as a going concern.

- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.
- Communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.



**TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR ASSURANCE ENGAGEMENTS  
(NON-LISTED COMPANY CLIENTS)**

These Terms and Conditions are an integral part of the accompanying engagement letter or proposal from KPMG that identifies the engagement to which they relate (and collectively form the "Engagement Letter"). The Engagement Letter supersedes all written or oral representations on this matter. The term "Entity" used herein has the meaning set out in the accompanying engagement letter or proposal. The term "Management" used herein means the management of Entity.

**1. DOCUMENTS AND LICENSES.**

- a. All working papers, files and other internal materials created or produced by KPMG in relation to this engagement and all copyright and intellectual property rights therein are the property of KPMG.
- b. Only in connection with the services herein, Entity hereby grants to KPMG a limited, revocable, non-exclusive, non-transferable, paid up and royalty-free license, without right of sublicense, to use all logos, trademarks and service marks of Entity solely for presentations or reports to Entity or for internal KPMG presentations and intranet sites. Further, Entity agrees that KPMG may list Entity as a customer in KPMG's internal and external marketing materials, including KPMG websites and social media, indicating the general services rendered (e.g., "Client is an Audit, Advisory, and/or Tax client of KPMG LLP").

**2. ENTITY'S RESPONSIBILITIES.**

- a. Entity agrees that all management responsibilities will be performed and all management decisions will be made by Entity, and not by KPMG.
- b. Entity's provision of documents and information to KPMG on a timely basis is an important factor in our ability to issue any reports under this Engagement Letter. KPMG is not responsible for any consequences arising from Entity's failure to deliver documents and information as required.
- c. To the extent that KPMG personnel are on Entity's premises, Entity will take all reasonable precautions for their safety.
- d. Entity understands and acknowledges that KPMG's independence may be impaired if any KPMG partner, employee or contractor accepts any offer of employment from Entity.
- e. Except as required by applicable law or regulation, Entity shall keep confidential the terms of this Engagement Letter, and such confidential information shall not be distributed, published or made available to any other person without KPMG's express written permission.
- f. Management agrees to promptly provide us with a copy of any comment letter or request for information issued by any securities or other regulatory authority in respect of information on which KPMG reported, including without limitation any continuous disclosure filings.

**3. FEE AND OTHER ARRANGEMENTS.**

- a. KPMG's estimated fee is based in part on the quality of Entity's records, the agreed-upon level of preparation and assistance from Entity's personnel, and adherence by Entity to the agreed-upon timetable. KPMG's estimated fee also assumes that Entity's financial statements and/or other financial information, as applicable, are prepared in accordance with the relevant financial reporting framework or the relevant criteria, as applicable, and that there are no significant changes to the relevant financial reporting framework or the relevant criteria, as applicable; no significant new or changed accounting policies; no significant changes to internal control; and no other significant issues.

- b. Additional time may be incurred for such matters as significant issues, significant unusual and/or complex transactions, informing management about new professional standards, and any related accounting advice. Where these matters arise and require research, consultation and work beyond that included in the estimated fee, Entity and KPMG agree to revise the estimated fee. Our professional fees are also subject to an additional charge to cover information technology infrastructure costs and administrative support of our client service personnel. Disbursements for items such as travel, accommodation and meals will be charged based on KPMG's actual disbursements.
- c. KPMG's invoices are due and payable upon receipt. In order to avoid the possible implication that unpaid fees might be viewed as creating a threat to KPMG's independence, it is important that KPMG's bills be paid promptly when rendered. If a situation arises in which it may appear that KPMG's independence is threatened because of significant unpaid bills, KPMG may be prohibited from signing any applicable report and/or consent.
- d. Fees for any other services will be billed separately from the services described in this Engagement Letter and may be subject to written terms and conditions supplemental to those in the Engagement Letter.
- e. Canadian Public Accountability Board ("CPAB") participation fees, when applicable, are charged to Entity based on the annual fees levied by CPAB.

**4. USE OF MEMBER FIRMS AND THIRD PARTY SERVICE PROVIDERS; STORAGE AND USE OF INFORMATION.**

- a. KPMG is a member firm of the KPMG International Cooperative ("KPMG International"). Entity acknowledges that in connection with the provision of services hereunder, KPMG may use the services of KPMG International member firms, as well as other third party service providers or subcontractors, and KPMG shall be entitled to share with them all documentation and information related to the engagement, including Entity's confidential information and personal information ("information"). KPMG may also: (i) directly, or using such aforementioned KPMG International member firms, third party service providers or subcontractors, perform data analytics in respect of the information; and (ii) retain and disclose to KPMG International member firms the information to share best practices or for knowledge sharing purposes. In all such cases, such information may be used, retained, processed, or stored outside of Canada by such KPMG International member firms, other third party service providers or subcontractors, and may be subject to disclosure in accordance with the laws applicable in the jurisdiction in which the information is used, retained, processed or stored, which laws may not provide the same level of protection for such information as will Canadian laws. KPMG represents that such KPMG International member firms, other third party service providers or subcontractors have agreed or shall agree to conditions of confidentiality with respect to Entity's confidential information, and that KPMG is responsible to ensure their compliance with those conditions. Any services performed by KPMG International member firms or other third party service providers or subcontractors shall be performed in accordance with the terms of this Engagement Letter, but KPMG remains solely responsible to Entity for the delivery of the services hereunder. Entity agrees that any claims that may arise out of the engagement will be brought solely against KPMG, the contracting party, and not against any other KPMG International member firms or other third party service providers or subcontractors referred to





**TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR ASSURANCE ENGAGEMENTS  
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above.

b. Certain information (including information relating to time, billing and conflicts) collected by KPMG during the course of the engagement may be used, retained, processed and stored outside of Canada by KPMG, KPMG International member firms or third party service providers or subcontractors providing support services to KPMG for administrative, technological and clerical/organizational purposes, including in respect of client engagement acceptance procedures and maintaining engagement profiles; and to comply with applicable law, regulation or professional standards (including for quality performance reviews). Such information may be subject to disclosure in accordance with the laws applicable in the jurisdiction in which the information is used, retained, processed or stored, which laws may not provide the same level of protection for such information as will Canadian laws. KPMG may also share information with its legal advisers and insurers for the purposes of obtaining advice.

c. Entity acknowledges that KPMG aggregates anonymous information from sources including the Entity for various purposes, including to monitor quality of service, and Entity consents to such use. KPMG may also use Entity's information to offer services that may be of interest to Entity.

**5. PERSONAL INFORMATION CONSENTS AND NOTICES.**

KPMG may be required to collect, use and disclose personal information about individuals during the course of the engagement. Any collection, use or disclosure of personal information is subject to KPMG's Privacy Policy available at [www.kpmg.ca](http://www.kpmg.ca). Entity represents and warrants that (i) it will obtain any consents required to allow KPMG to collect, use and disclose personal information in the course of the engagement, and (ii) it has provided notice to those individuals whose personal information may be collected, used and disclosed by KPMG hereunder of the potential processing of such personal information outside of Canada (as described in Section 4 above). KPMG's Privacy Officer noted in KPMG's privacy policy is able to answer any individual's questions about the collection of personal information required for KPMG to deliver services hereunder.

**6. THIRD PARTY DEMANDS FOR DOCUMENTATION AND INFORMATION / LEGAL AND REGULATORY PROCESSES.**

a. Entity on its own behalf hereby acknowledges and agrees to cause its subsidiaries and affiliates to acknowledge that KPMG or a foreign component auditor which has been engaged in connection with an assurance engagement ("component auditor") may from time to time receive demands from a third party (each, a "third party demand"), including without limitation (i) from CPAB or from professional, securities or other regulatory, taxation, judicial or governmental authorities (both in Canada and abroad), to provide them with information and copies of documents in KPMG's or the component auditor's files including (without limitation) working papers and other work-product relating to the affairs of Entity, its subsidiaries and affiliates, and (ii) summons for production of documents or information related to the services provided hereunder; which information and documents may contain confidential information of Entity, its subsidiaries or affiliates. Except where prohibited by law, KPMG or its component auditor, as applicable, will advise Entity or its affiliate or subsidiary of the third party demand. Entity acknowledges, and agrees to cause its subsidiaries and affiliates to acknowledge, that KPMG or its component auditor, as applicable, will produce documents and

provide information in response to the third party demand, without further authority from Entity, its subsidiaries or affiliates.

b. KPMG will use reasonable efforts to withhold from production any documentation or information over which Entity asserts privilege. Entity must identify any such documentation or information at the time of its provision to KPMG by marking it as "privileged". Notwithstanding the foregoing, where disclosure of such privileged documents is required by law, KPMG will disclose such privileged documents. If and only if the authority requires such access to such privileged documents pursuant to the laws of a jurisdiction in which express consent of Entity is required for such disclosure, then Entity hereby provides its consent.

c. Entity agrees to reimburse KPMG for its professional time and any disbursements, including reasonable legal fees and taxes, in responding to third party demands.

d. Entity waives and releases KPMG from any and all claims that it may have against KPMG as a result of any disclosure or production by KPMG of documents or information as contemplated herein.

e. Entity agrees to notify KPMG promptly of any request received by Entity from any third party with respect to the services hereunder, KPMG's confidential information, KPMG's advice or report or any related document.

**7. CONNECTING TO THE ENTITY'S IT NETWORK; EMAIL AND ONLINE FILE SHARING AND STORAGE TOOLS.**

a. Entity authorizes KPMG personnel to connect their computers to Entity's IT Network and the Internet via the Network while at the Entity's premises for the purpose of conducting normal business activities.

b. Entity recognizes and accepts the risks associated with communicating electronically, and using online file sharing, storage, collaboration and other similar online tools to transmit information to or sharing information with KPMG, including (but without limitation) the lack of security, unreliability of delivery and possible loss of confidentiality and privilege. Entity assumes all responsibility or liability in respect of the risk associated with the use of the foregoing, and agrees that KPMG is not responsible for any issues that might arise (including loss of data) as a result of Entity using the foregoing to transmit information to or otherwise share information with KPMG and, in the case of online tools other than email, KPMG's access to and use of the same in connection with obtaining Entity information and documents.

**8. LIMITATION ON WARRANTIES.**

THIS IS A SERVICES ENGAGEMENT. KPMG WARRANTS THAT IT WILL PERFORM SERVICES HEREUNDER IN GOOD FAITH WITH QUALIFIED PERSONNEL IN A COMPETENT AND WORKMANLIKE MANNER IN ACCORDANCE WITH APPLICABLE INDUSTRY STANDARDS. SUBJECT TO SECTION 14, KPMG DISCLAIMS ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, REPRESENTATIONS OR CONDITIONS, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, WARRANTIES, REPRESENTATIONS OR CONDITIONS OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

**9. LIMITATION ON LIABILITY AND INDEMNIFICATION.**

a. Subject to Section 14: (i) Entity agrees that KPMG shall not be liable to Entity for any actions, damages, claims, fines, penalties, complaints, demands, suits, proceedings, liabilities, costs, expenses, or losses (collectively, "Claims") in any way arising out



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of or relating to the services performed hereunder for an aggregate amount in excess of the lesser of one million dollars (\$1,000,000) or two times the fees paid by Entity to KPMG under the engagement; and (ii) on a multi-phase engagement, KPMG's liability shall be based on the amount actually paid to KPMG for the particular phase that gives rise to the liability.

b. Subject to Section 14, in the event of a Claim by any third party against KPMG that arises out of or relates to the services performed hereunder, Entity will indemnify and hold harmless KPMG from all such Claims, including, without limitation, reasonable legal fees, except to the extent finally determined to have resulted from the intentional, deliberate or fraudulent misconduct of KPMG.

c. Subject to Section 14: (i) in no event shall KPMG be liable for consequential, special, indirect, incidental, punitive or exemplary damages, liabilities, costs, expenses, or losses (including, without limitation, lost profits and opportunity costs); (ii) in any Claim arising out of the engagement, Entity agrees that KPMG's liability will be several and not joint and several; and (iii) Entity may only claim payment from KPMG of KPMG's proportionate share of the total liability based on degree of fault.

d. For purposes of this Section 9, the term KPMG shall include its subsidiaries, its associated and affiliated entities and their respective current and former partners, directors, officers, employees, agents and representatives. The provisions of this Section 9 shall apply regardless of the form of Claim, whether in contract, statute, tort (including, without limitation, negligence) or otherwise.

**10. CONSENT TO THE USE OF THE KPMG NAME OR KPMG REPORT.**

Except as otherwise specifically agreed in this Engagement Letter, KPMG does not consent to:

- i. the use of our name or our report in connection with information, other than what we have reported on as part of this engagement letter or our report thereon, that contains, incorporates by reference, or otherwise accompanies our report or our name;
- ii. the use of our report in another language, or the use of our report in connection with information that we reported on that has been translated into another language, or the use of our name in connection with information that we reported on that has been translated into another language;
- iii. the use of our report in connection with an offering document or other securities filing, including continuous disclosure filings; or
- iv. the use of our name or our report in connection with the interim financial statements (or other interim financial information) to any statement by the Entity regarding the services that we provided on the interim financial statements or other interim financial information.

Any communication, report, statement or conclusion on the interim financial statements may not be included in, or otherwise referred to in any public document or public oral statements except when the interim review conclusion contains a modified conclusion, in which case our interim review report will accompany the interim financial statements.

If the Entity wishes to obtain KPMG's consent regarding the matters above or other matters not otherwise specifically covered by this Engagement Letter, we will be required to perform procedures as required by applicable professional standards, and such procedures would be a separate engagement and subject to

separate engagement terms.

**11. ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE RESOLUTION.**

Any dispute or claim between the parties arising under or relating to this Engagement Letter or the services provided hereunder (the "Dispute") shall be submitted to non-binding mediation. If mediation is not successful within 90 days after the issuance by a party of a request for mediation, then the Dispute shall be referred to and finally resolved by arbitration under the Arbitration Rules of the ADR Institute of Canada in force at that time. The Seat of Arbitration shall be the province where KPMG's principal office performing this engagement is located. The language of the arbitration shall be English. The Arbitral Tribunal shall be made up of a single Arbitrator. The arbitration award shall be final, conclusive and binding upon the parties, and not subject to appeal.

**12. POTENTIAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST.**

a. KPMG is or may be engaged by entities and individuals who have potentially conflicting legal and business interests to Entity. Entity agrees that, without further notice or disclosure to Entity, KPMG may: (i) accept or continue such engagements on matters unrelated to KPMG's engagement for Entity; and (ii) provide advice or services to any other person or entity making a competing bid or proposal to that of Entity whether or not KPMG is providing advice or services to Entity in respect of Entity's competing bid or proposal.

b. In accordance with professional standards, KPMG will not use any confidential information regarding Entity in connection with its engagements with other clients, and will establish confidentiality and other safeguards to manage conflicts, which may include, in KPMG's sole discretion, the use of separate engagement teams and data access controls.

c. In no event shall KPMG be liable to Entity, or shall Entity be entitled to a return of fees or disbursements, or any other compensation whatsoever as a result of KPMG accepting or continuing a conflicting engagement in accordance with the terms of this Engagement Letter.

d. Entity agrees that KPMG may, in its sole discretion, disclose the fact and nature of its engagement for Entity to (i) KPMG International member firms to inform conflict searches, and (ii) to the extent reasonably required in order to obtain the consent of another entity or individual in order to permit KPMG to act for such entity or individual, or for Entity, in connection with the engagement or any future engagement.

e. In the event that circumstances arise that place KPMG into a conflict of interest as between Entity and a pre-existing client, which in KPMG's sole opinion cannot be adequately addressed through the use of confidentiality and other safeguards, KPMG shall be entitled to immediately terminate the engagement with Entity, without liability.

f. Other KPMG International member firms are or may be engaged by entities and individuals who have potentially conflicting legal and business interests to Entity. Entity agrees that (i) it will not assert that other KPMG International member firms are precluded from being engaged by those other entities or individuals, and (ii) those engagements of other KPMG International member firms do not conflict with KPMG's engagement for Entity.

**13. LOBBYING.**

Unless expressly stated in this Engagement Letter, KPMG will not



**TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR ASSURANCE ENGAGEMENTS  
(NON-LISTED COMPANY CLIENTS)**

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undertake any lobbying activity, as that term is defined in all applicable federal, provincial and municipal lobbyist registration statutes and regulations, in connection with the engagement. In the event that KPMG and Entity agree that KPMG will undertake lobbying activity in connection with the engagement, such agreement shall be set out in an amendment to this Engagement Letter.

**14. SEVERABILITY.**

The provisions of these Terms and Conditions and the accompanying proposal or engagement letter shall only apply to the extent that they are not prohibited by a mandatory provision of applicable law, regulation or professional standards. If any of the provisions of these Terms and Conditions or the accompanying proposal or engagement letter are determined to be invalid, void or unenforceable, the remaining provisions of these Terms and Conditions or the accompanying proposal or engagement letter, as the case may be, shall not be affected, impaired or invalidated, and each such provision shall remain valid and in effect and be enforceable and binding on the parties to the fullest extent permitted by law.

**15. GOVERNING LAW.**

This Engagement Letter shall be subject to and governed by the laws of the province where KPMG's principal office performing this engagement is located (without regard to such province's rules on conflicts of law).

**16. LLP STATUS.**

KPMG is a registered limited liability partnership ("LLP") established under the laws of the Province of Ontario and, where applicable, has been registered extra-provincially under provincial LLP legislation.

**17. INDEPENDENT LEGAL ADVICE.**

Entity agrees that it been advised to retain independent legal advice at its own expense prior to signing this Engagement Letter (including without limitation with respect to Entity's rights in connection with potential future conflicts) and agrees that any failure on its part to retain such independent legal counsel shall not affect (and it shall not assert that the same affects) the validity of the provisions of this Engagement Letter.

**18. SURVIVAL.**

All sections hereof other than Section 7(a) shall survive the expiration or termination of the engagement.



# Appendix: Regulatory communications



## CPAB communication protocol

The reports available through the following links were published by the Canadian Public Accountability Board to inform Audit Committees and other stakeholders about the results of quality inspections conducted over the past year:

- [CPAB Audit Quality Insights Report: 2022 Annual Inspections Results](#)
- [CPAB Regulatory Oversight Report: 2023 Annual Inspections Results](#)
- [CPAB Audit Quality Insights Report: 2024 Interim Inspections Results](#)



# Appendix: Changes in accounting standards

Standard	Summary and implications
<b>Revenue</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The new standard PS 3400 <i>Revenue</i> is effective for fiscal years beginning on or after April 1, 2023.</li> <li>The new standard establishes a single framework to categorize revenue to enhance the consistency of revenue recognition and its measurement.</li> <li>The standard notes that in the case of revenue arising from an exchange transaction, a public sector entity must ensure the recognition of revenue aligns with the satisfaction of related performance obligations.</li> <li>The standard notes that unilateral revenue arises when no performance obligations are present, and recognition occurs when there is authority to record the revenue and an event has happened that gives the public sector entity the right to the revenue.</li> </ul>
<b>Purchased Intangibles</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The new Public Sector Guideline 8 <i>Purchased intangibles</i> is effective for fiscal years beginning on or after April 1, 2023 with earlier adoption permitted.</li> <li>The guideline allows public sector entities to recognize intangibles purchased through an exchange transaction. The definition of an asset, the general recognition criteria and GAAP hierarchy are used to account for purchased intangibles.</li> <li>Narrow scope amendments were made to PS 1000 <i>Financial statement concepts</i> to remove the prohibition to recognize purchased intangibles and to PS 1201 <i>Financial statement presentation</i> to remove the requirement to disclose purchased intangibles not recognized.</li> <li>The guideline can be applied retroactively or prospectively.</li> </ul>
<b>Public Private Partnerships</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The new standard PS 3160 <i>Public private partnerships</i> is effective for fiscal years beginning on or after April 1, 2023.</li> <li>The standard includes new requirements for the recognition, measurement and classification of infrastructure procured through a public private partnership.</li> <li>The standard notes that recognition of infrastructure by the public sector entity would occur when it controls the purpose and use of the infrastructure, when it controls access and the price, if any, charged for use, and it controls any significant interest accumulated in the infrastructure when the public private partnership ends.</li> <li>The public sector entity recognizes a liability when it needs to pay cash or non-cash consideration to the private sector partner for the infrastructure.</li> <li>The infrastructure would be valued at cost, which represents fair value at the date of recognition with a liability of the same amount if one exists. Cost would be measured in reference to the public private partnership process and agreement, or by discounting the expected cash flows by a discount rate that reflects the time value of money and risks specific to the project.</li> <li>The standard can be applied retroactively or prospectively.</li> </ul>



# Appendix : Changes in accounting standards (continued)

Standard	Summary and implications
<b>Concepts Underlying Financial Performance</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The revised conceptual framework is effective for fiscal years beginning on or after April 1, 2026 with earlier adoption permitted.</li> <li>The framework provides the core concepts and objectives underlying Canadian public sector accounting standards.</li> <li>The ten chapter conceptual framework defines and elaborates on the characteristics of public sector entities and their financial reporting objectives. Additional information is provided about financial statement objectives, qualitative characteristics and elements. General recognition and measurement criteria, and presentation concepts are introduced.</li> </ul>
<b>Financial Statement Presentation</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The proposed section PS 1202 <i>Financial statement presentation</i> will replace the current section PS 1201 <i>Financial statement presentation</i>. PS 1202 <i>Financial statement presentation</i> will apply to fiscal years beginning on or after April 1, 2026 to coincide with the adoption of the revised conceptual framework. Early adoption will be permitted.</li> <li>The proposed section includes the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Relocation of the net debt indicator to its own statement called the statement of net financial assets/liabilities, with the calculation of net debt refined to ensure its original meaning is retained.</li> <li>Separating liabilities into financial liabilities and non-financial liabilities.</li> <li>Restructuring the statement of financial position to present total assets followed by total liabilities.</li> <li>Changes to common terminology used in the financial statements, including re-naming accumulated surplus (deficit) to net assets (liabilities).</li> <li>Removal of the statement of remeasurement gains (losses) with the information instead included on a new statement called the statement of changes in net assets (liabilities). This new statement would present the changes in each component of net assets (liabilities), including a new component called “accumulated other”.</li> <li>A new provision whereby an entity can use an amended budget in certain circumstances.</li> <li>Inclusion of disclosures related to risks and uncertainties that could affect the entity’s financial position.</li> </ul> </li> <li>The Public Sector Accounting Board is currently deliberating on feedback received on exposure drafts related to the reporting model.</li> </ul>



# Appendix : Changes in accounting standards (continued)

Standard	Summary and implications
<b>Employee benefits</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Public Sector Accounting Board has initiated a review of sections PS 3250 <i>Retirement benefits</i> and PS 3255 <i>Post-employment benefits, compensated absences and termination benefits</i>.</li> <li>• The intention is to use principles from International Public Sector Accounting Standard 39 <i>Employee benefits</i> as a starting point to develop the Canadian standard.</li> <li>• Given the complexity of issues involved and potential implications of any changes that may arise from the review of the existing guidance, the new standards will be implemented in a multi-release strategy. The first standard will provide foundational guidance. Subsequent standards will provide additional guidance on current and emerging issues.</li> <li>• The proposed section PS 3251 <i>Employee benefits</i> will replace the current sections PS 3250 <i>Retirement benefits</i> and PS 3255 <i>Post-employment benefits, compensated absences and termination benefits</i>. It will apply to fiscal years beginning on or after April 1, 2026. Early adoption will be permitted and guidance applied retroactively.</li> <li>• This proposed section would result in public sector entities recognizing the impact of revaluations of the net defined benefit liability (asset) immediately on the statement of financial position. Organizations would also assess the funding status of their post-employment benefit plans to determine the appropriate rate for discounting post-employment benefit obligations.</li> <li>• The Public Sector Accounting Board is in the process of evaluating comments received from stakeholders on the exposure draft.</li> </ul>



# Appendix: Newly effective and upcoming changes to auditing standards

For more information on newly effective and upcoming changes to auditing standards - see Current Developments 

## Effective for periods beginning on or after December 15, 2023

### ISA 600/CAS 600

.....  
Revised special considerations – Audits of group financial statements

## Effective for periods beginning on or after December 15, 2024

### ISA 260/CAS 260

.....  
Communications with those charged with governance

### ISA 700/CAS 700

.....  
Forming an opinion and reporting on the financial statements





# Appendix: Audit and assurance insights

Our latest thinking on the issues that matter most to Audit Committees, board of directors and management.

## KPMG Audit & Assurance Insights

Curated research and insights for audit committees and boards.

## Board Leadership Centre

Leading insights to help board members maximize boardroom opportunities

## Audit Committee Guide – Canadian Edition

A practical guide providing insight into current challenges and leading practices shaping audit committee effectiveness in Canada.

## Accelerate 2024

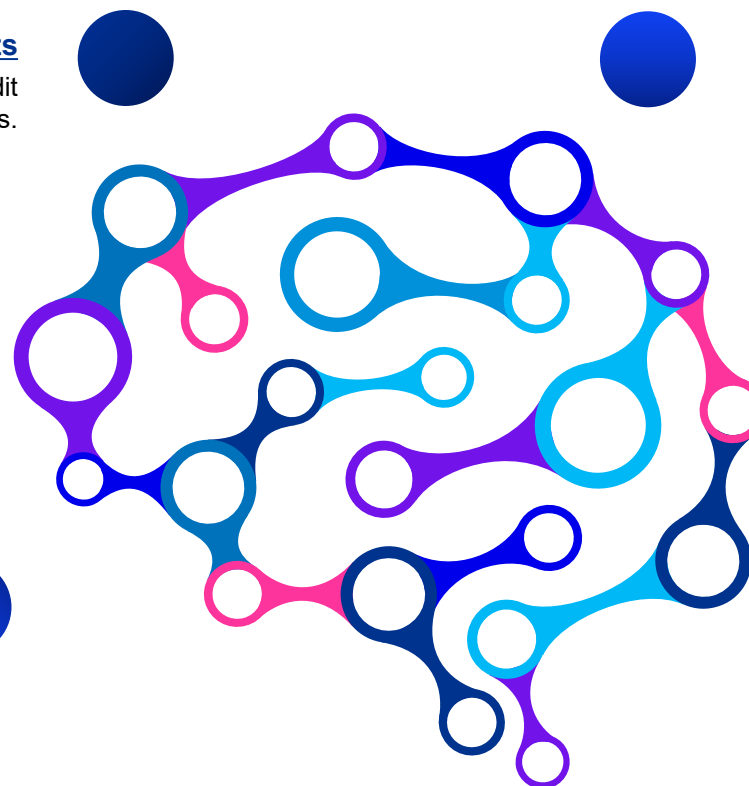
The key issues driving the audit committee agenda in 2024.

## Sustainability Reporting

Resource centre on implementing the new Canadian reporting standards

## Government and public sector insights

The latest insights, trends and resources to support and inform your organization's financial, operational and strategic objectives





# Appendix: Our technology story



## Streamlined client experience

And deeper insights into your business, translating to a better audit experience.



## Secure

A secure client portal provides centralized, efficient coordination with your audit team.



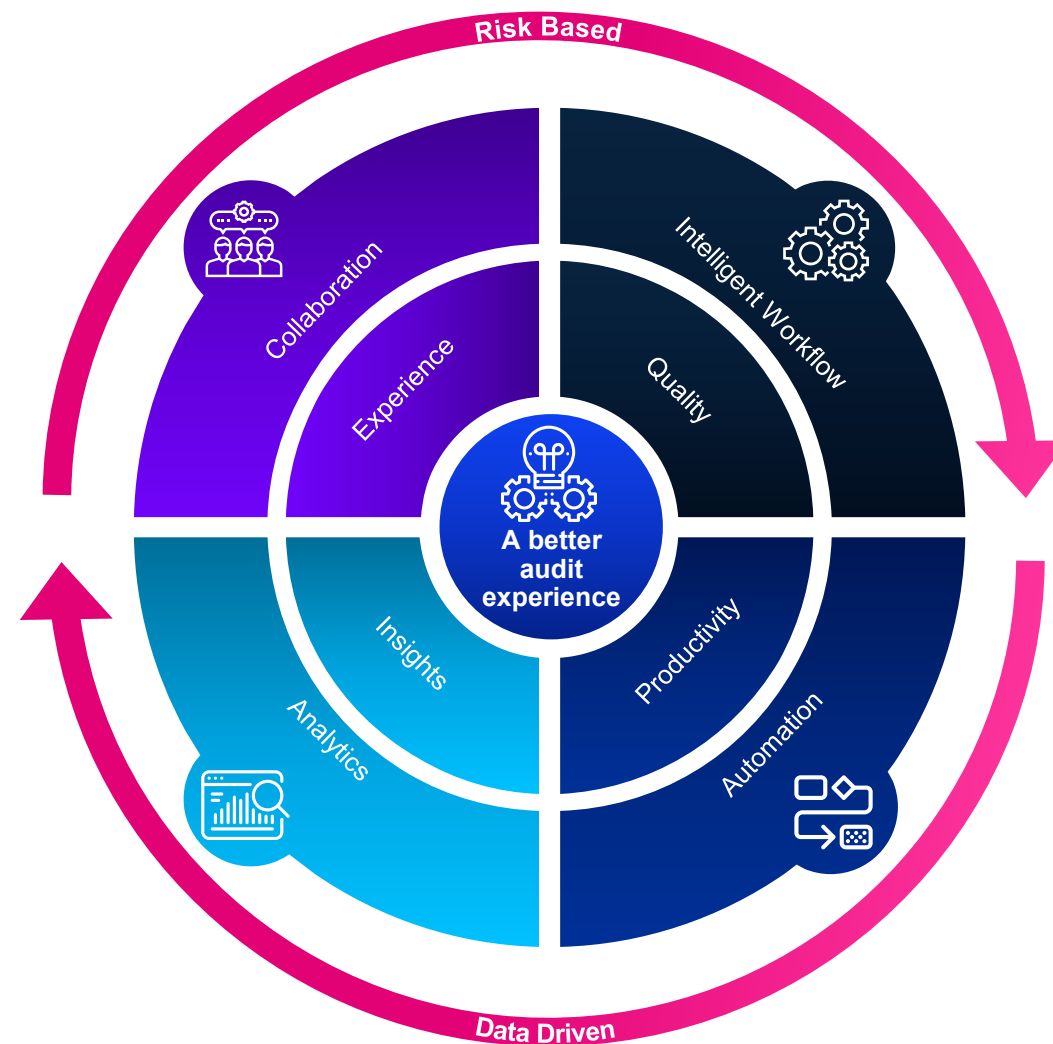
## Intelligent workflow

An intelligent workflow guides audit teams through the audit.



## Increased precision

Advanced data analytics and automation facilitate a risk-based audit approach, increasing precision and reducing your burden.





# Appendix: Expanding the use of audit technology



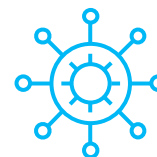
## Analytics

- AI Transaction Scoring
- Audit Routine Catalogue
- Data Visualization
- Group Scoping Tool
- Matching Routines
- Process Mining Analytics
- KPMG Forecast Analytics Suite



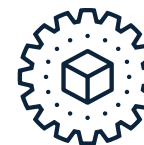
## Automation

- Automated Industry Routines
- Confirmation
- Data Extraction Scripts
- DataShare
- DataSnipper
- Inventory Counter App
- iRadar and iNav
- Offset Remover



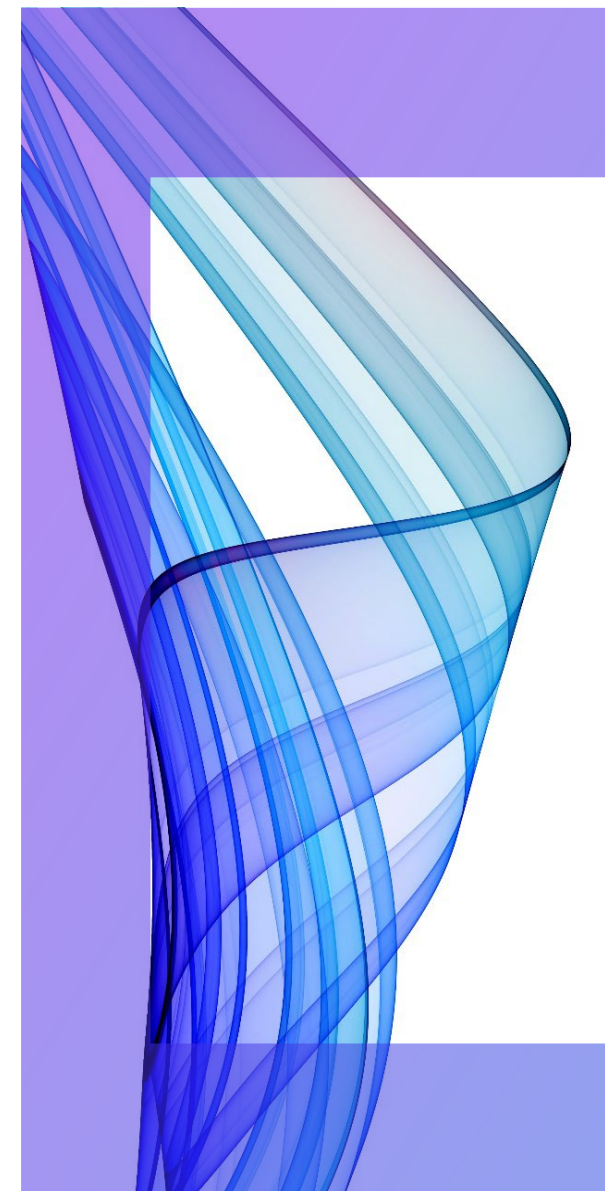
## Collaboration

- DocuSign™
- KPMG Clara for Clients



## Workflow

- KPMG Clara Workflow
- Account Analysis
- Journal Entry Analysis
- Planning Analytics





# Appendix: Continuous evolution

## Our investment: \$5B

We are in the midst of a five-year investment to develop our people, digital capabilities, and advanced technology.

## Responsive delivery model

Tailored to you to drive impactful outcomes around the quality and effectiveness of our audits.

## Result: A better experience

Enhanced quality, reduced disruption, increased focus on areas of higher risk, and deeper insights into your business.





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